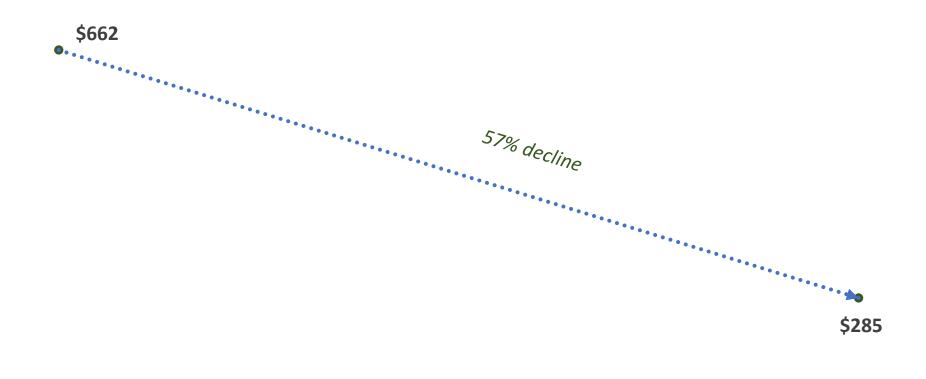
## National Average: Student Spending on Course Materials, 2013 to 2023

Source: National Association of College Stores' Student Watch Report, 2023



 2013
 2014
 2015
 2016
 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023